

Sure On This Shining Night Lauridsen

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DISCOVERING MORTEN LAURIDSEN'S "SURE ON THIS SHINING NIGHT" FROM FOUR SONGS FOR VOICE AND PIANO FOR LOW OR MEDIUM

In the vast landscape of contemporary art song, few works resonate as deeply with both performers and audiences as Morten Lauridsen's *Sure On This Shining Night*. This exquisite piece belongs to his beloved cycle *Four Songs for Voice and Piano*, a collection that has become a cornerstone of the modern vocal repertoire. For singers with low or medium voices, a dedicated arrangement of this piece offers a uniquely rewarding interpretive journey. In this article, we explore the story behind the song, its text, its musical architecture, and why this specific voicing makes the piece accessible to a wider range of vocalists without sacrificing its luminous beauty.

The Composer: Morten Lauridsen and His Vocal Legacy

Morten Lauridsen, born in 1943, is one of America's most performed living composers. Known for his lush harmonies, deeply expressive melodic lines, and sensitive text setting, Lauridsen has earned multiple Grammy nominations and the National Medal of Arts. His choral works, such as *O Magnum Mysterium*, have become modern classics. Yet his solo vocal works, particularly the *Four Songs for Voice and Piano*, demonstrate an intimate mastery of the art song form.

The cycle was composed between 1998 and 2000, and each of the four songs sets a poem by the American writer James Agee. Agee, who won the Pulitzer Prize for his novel *A Death in the Family*, had a gift for capturing moments of profound tenderness, loss, and wonder. Lauridsen read Agee's poetry and felt an immediate affinity, describing the texts as "exquisitely crafted and deeply moving." *Sure On This Shining Night* is the third song in the cycle, and it is the one that most directly evokes a sense of nocturnal peace and cosmic beauty.

The Poetry: James Agee's "Sure On This Shining Night"

The text of *Sure On This Shining Night* is a perfect marriage of simplicity and depth. Agee writes:

*Sure on this shining night
Of star-made shadows round,
Kindness must watch for me
This side the ground.
The late year lies down the north.
All is healed, all is health.
High summer holds the earth.
Hearts all whole.
Sure on this shining night I weep for wonder wandering far alone
Of shadows on the stars.*

Agee's language is spare, yet it creates a vivid tableau: a night sky filled with stars, shadows cast by moonlight, a sense of being watched over by kindness itself. The phrase "Sure on this shining night" becomes an anchor of certainty. The late year "lies down the north" evokes the approach of autumn or winter, yet all is healed. The poem moves from the external landscape of the night to an internal landscape of emotion—the speaker weeps "for wonder wandering far alone." This juxtaposition of solitude and wonder, of melancholy and beauty, gives Lauridsen rich material to set to music.

Musical Architecture of "Sure On This Shining Night"

Lauridsen's setting captures the poem's simultaneous stillness and movement. The piece is in a slow, flowing tempo, often performed around 60 bpm. The piano part opens with a series of hushed, shimmering chords that suggest the twinkling of stars. The harmonic language is tonal but often colored with added-note chords and subtle dissonances that resolve with aching beauty.

The vocal line is lyrical and speech-inflected, allowing the natural rhythm of Agee's words to shine. Lauridsen pays careful attention to word painting: on the word "shining," the melody often rises and seems to glow. "Kindness must watch for me" is set with a gentle, rocking motion, as if being cradled. The climactic moment arrives at "I weep for wonder wandering far alone," where the voice reaches its highest pitch in the piece—often an A or B-flat above the staff, depending on the voice part. This is not a dramatic outburst but rather an ecstatic, floating moment of realization.

The ending is particularly effective. After the final phrase, "Of shadows on the stars," the piano repeats the opening gesture, then fades into a high, sustained chord. The sense of suspended time is almost physical. It is a song that breathes, that invites the audience into a state of reverie.

The Arrangement for Low or Medium Voice

Lauridsen's original version of *Four Songs for Voice and Piano* was published in a medium-high key. However, recognizing the needs of singers with lower vocal ranges, the publisher Peermusic Classical issued a separate edition for **low or medium voice**. This transposition is not merely a shift down a few steps; it is a thoughtful rethinking of the vocal line to sit comfortably in a baritone, mezzo-soprano, or lower tenor range.

For example, the original high-key version places the climactic "wonder" on a high B-flat. In the low or medium version, this may be lowered to an F or G, allowing the singer to access the same emotional intensity without strain. The piano part is also adjusted to maintain the same harmonic color and register, ensuring that the piece retains its ethereal quality. This arrangement has opened the song to a much broader demographic of performers, from college voice students to professional soloists who prefer a darker timbre.

WHY PERFORMERS LOVE THIS VERSION

Singers with low or medium voices often find themselves limited in the art song repertoire. Many classic songs by composers like Fauré, Debussy, or Strauss were originally written for higher voices, leaving lower-voiced singers to either transpose on the fly or skip the piece entirely. The published low or medium edition of *Sure On This Shining Night* solves that problem while honoring the composer's intentions.

The song's tessitura in this arrangement sits mostly in the middle of the voice, where most singers can produce their warmest, most resonant tone. This allows the performer to focus on text interpretation and emotional communication rather than vocal gymnastics. The piece becomes a vehicle for storytelling rather than a showcase of range. For a medium voice, the ease of the line also means that the singer can sustain the long phrases without running out of breath, preserving the sense of calm and continuity.

Performance Considerations for "Sure On This Shining Night"

Whether you are preparing this piece for a recital, a competition, or a church service, there are several key aspects to master:

- **Breath control:** The phrases are long and demand a steady, supported airflow. Practice breathing deeply and releasing the air slowly, especially at the ends of phrases where the piano sustains a chord under the voice.
- **Diction and clarity:** James Agee's poem is short but potent. Every word must be understood. Work on the consonants, particularly the sibilants in "shining" and "shadows," so they don't hiss. The vowels should be pure and homogeneous.
- **Dynamic shaping:** The piece stays mostly within a *piano* to *mezzo-piano* dynamic range, with a slight crescendo at the climax. Avoid over-singing. The power comes from the emotional sincerity, not from volume.
- **Pianist collaboration:** The piano part is equally important. The pianist must play with a velvet touch, allowing the chords to ring without being percussive. The "shimmer" is key. Rehearse together to synchronize breathing points and the final *ritardando*.
- **Interpretive nuance:** Consider the meaning of "wonder wandering far alone." Is it a joyful wonder or a melancholy one? Many performers find a bittersweet quality in this line, a recognition of beauty tinged with solitude. Let the text guide your emotional choices.

The Place of "Sure On This Shining Night" in the Repertoire

This song has become a staple in American art song recitals. Its accessibility, both in the original high key and the low or medium voicing, ensures its continued popularity. Vocal teachers often assign it to intermediate students because it challenges them musically (with complex rhythms and subtle pitch relationships) while being vocally manageable. Advanced singers also return to it because there is always new depth to discover.

It is frequently programmed on concerts themed around night, stars, or nature. It pairs beautifully with other twentieth-century art songs, such as those by Barber, Copland, or Samuel Barber's *The Secrets of the Old*. It also works well in a sacred setting, despite its secular text, because of its reverential tone.

The low or medium voice arrangement has been recorded by notable baritones and mezzo-sopranos, including performances by Thomas Hampson and Susan Graham. Their interpretations demonstrate the song's versatility—it sounds just as natural in a rich baritone as in a luminous mezzo. This adaptability is a testament to Lauridsen's craftsmanship and the universality of Agee's poem.

Connecting with Audiences

What makes *Sure On This Shining Night* so moving is its ability to transport the listener. The combination of Agee's timeless imagery and Lauridsen's poignant harmonies creates a moment of stillness in a busy world. When performed well, audiences often report feeling a sense of peace, even

healing. This is the power of great art song—it speaks directly to the human experience of wonder, loneliness, and the desire for connection. For the singer, the piece also offers an opportunity for personal growth. The requirements for emotional vulnerability, subtle vocal control, and musical partnership with the pianist are skills that serve any performer well. It is a piece that reveals more with each performance, much like a well-loved poem that yields new meaning with each reading.

Conclusion

Morten Lauridsen’s *Sure On This Shining Night* from *Four Songs for Voice and Piano* is a gem of the contemporary vocal repertoire. The dedicated arrangement for low or medium voice ensures that singers with deeper timbres can also experience the joy of performing this luminous work. Its blend of exquisite poetry, accessible yet profound music, and the potential for deep emotional connection make it a piece that deserves a permanent place in every singer’s library. Whether you are a student seeking a meaningful recital piece or a professional looking to touch hearts, this shining night song will never disappoint. Its stars continue to shine for anyone willing to listen.